

# Übungen zu Einführung in Rechnernetze

## 5. Übung

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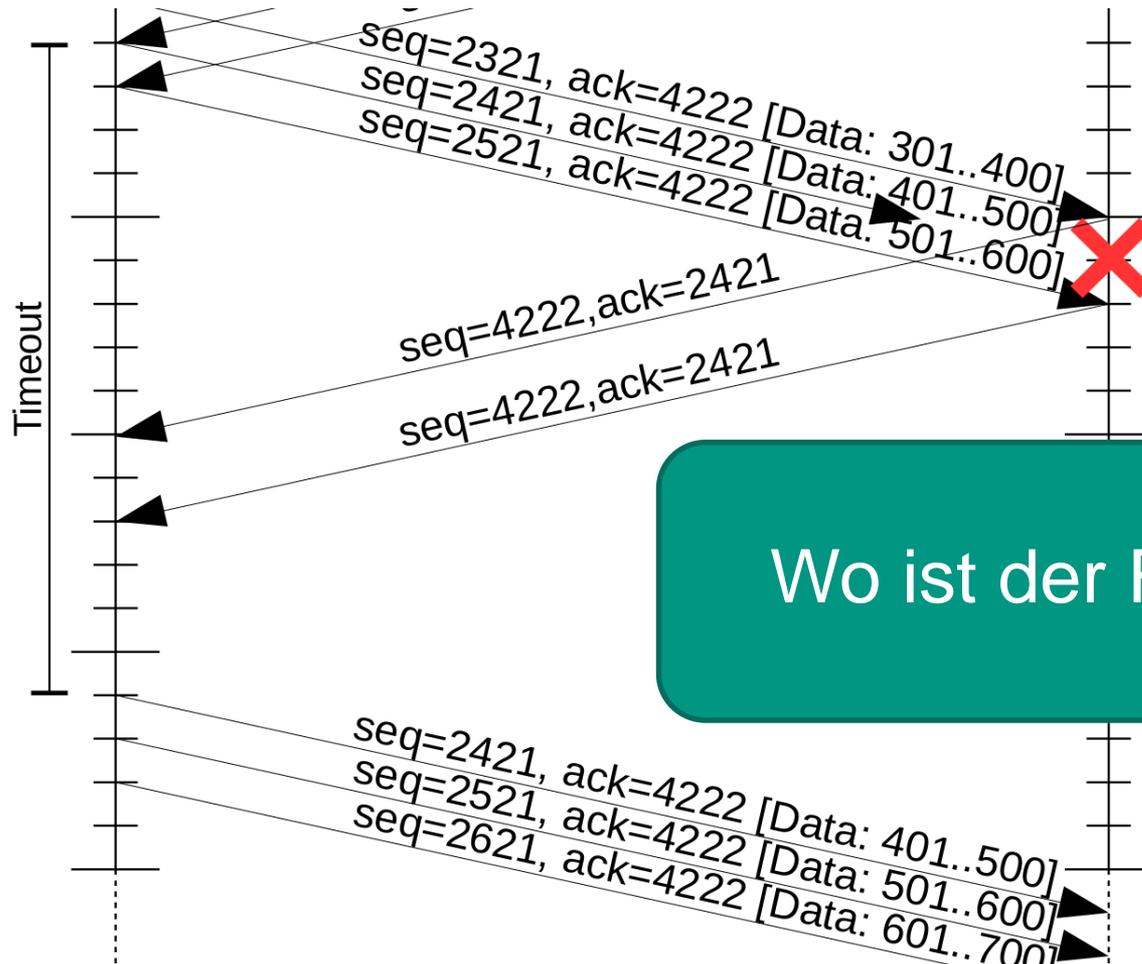
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# Nachtrag: Übungsblatt 4, Aufgabe 3

- Host A will über eine TCP-Verbindung 700 Byte an Host B übertragen. Host B antwortet im Anschluss mit 350 Byte.
  - Host A arbeitet mit einem Empfangsfenster von 200 Byte, Host B mit 300 Byte.
  - Die MSS betrage 100 Byte.
  - Ein Segment kommt eine Zeiteinheit nach dem es abgesendet wurde beim Empfänger an.
  - Innerhalb einer Zeiteinheit können bis zu fünf Segmente versendet werden.
  - Der Timer für Quittungen laufe nach je drei Zeiteinheiten ab.
  - Berücksichtigen Sie, dass TCP Go-Back-N nutzt.
  - Es kommt keine Staukontrolle zum Einsatz.

## Aufgabe 3 (b)

- Bei der folgenden Übertragung gehe das fünfte Segment von Host A verloren. Vervollständigen Sie das Weg-Zeit-Diagramm.

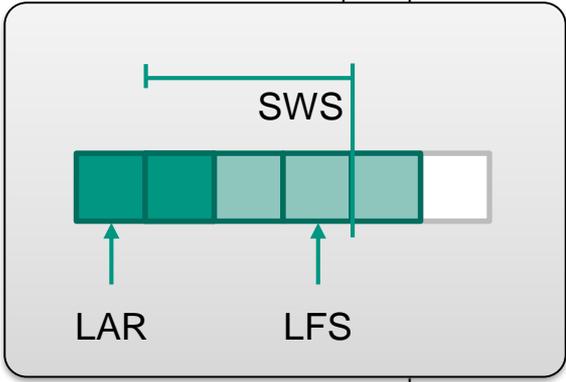
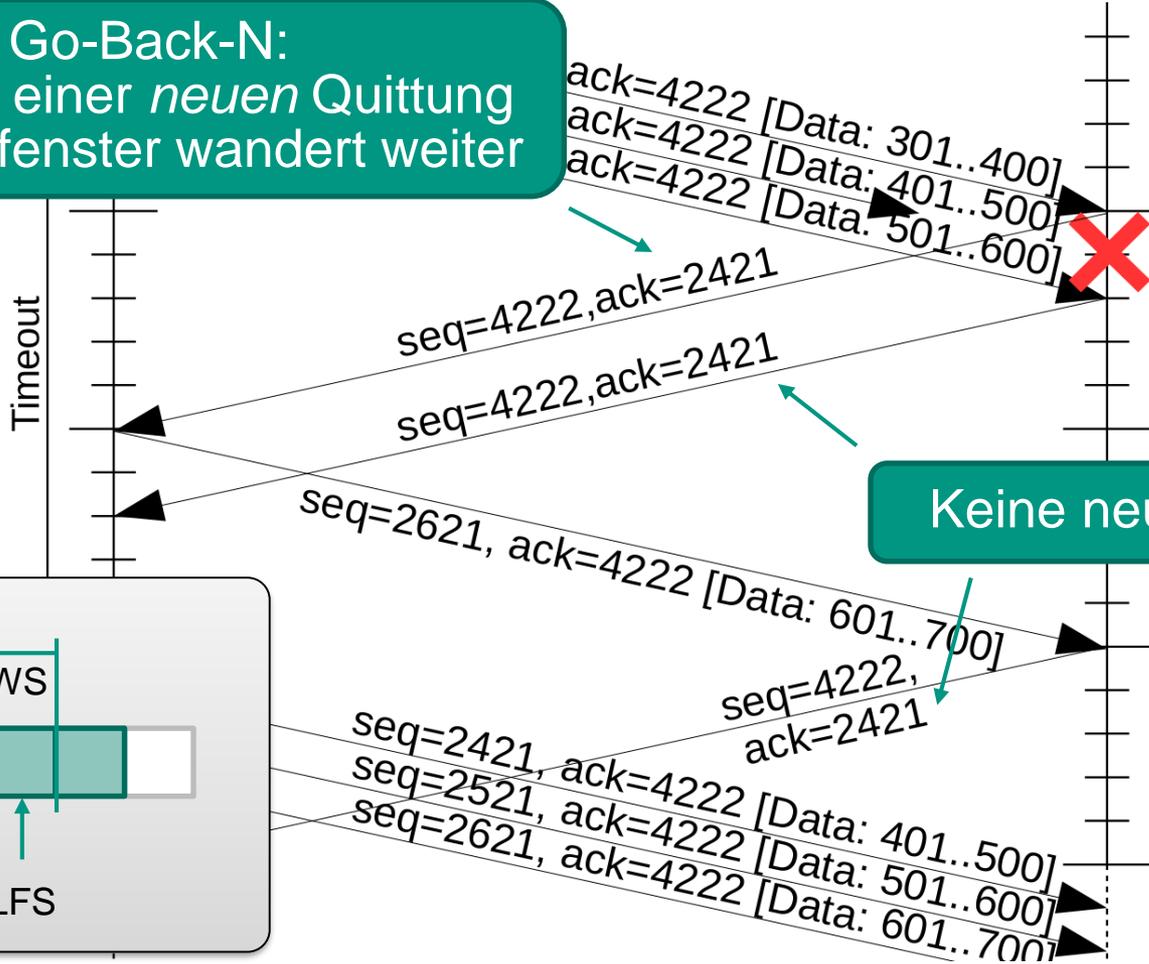


Wo ist der Fehler?

# Aufgabe 3 (b)

- Bei der folgenden Übertragung gehe das fünfte Segment von Host A verloren. Vervollständigen Sie das Weg-Zeit-Diagramm.

**Go-Back-N:**  
Empfang einer *neuen* Quittung  
→ Sendefenster wandert weiter



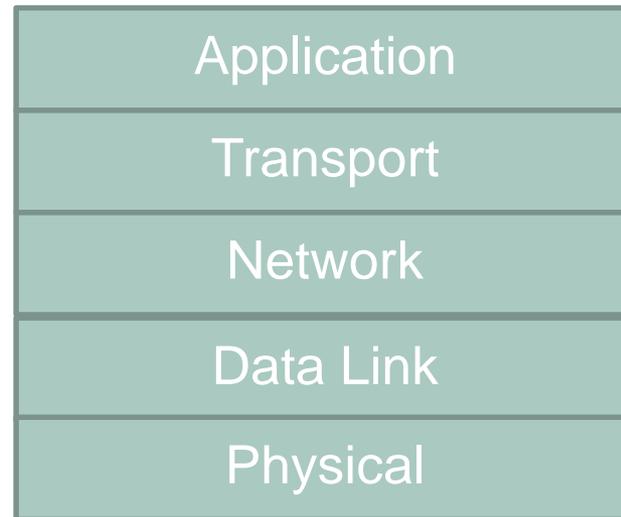
1. Routing
2. Anwendung von Routing Algorithmen
3. Routerausfall mit Distanz-Vektor-Routing
4. DHCP

- Pingo-Link für diese Übung:  
→ <http://pingo.upb.de/548806>



# Aufgabe 1 (a) – Pingo

- Auf welcher Schicht des Internet-Protokollstacks arbeitet ein Router?



Zum Aufwärmen ... 😊



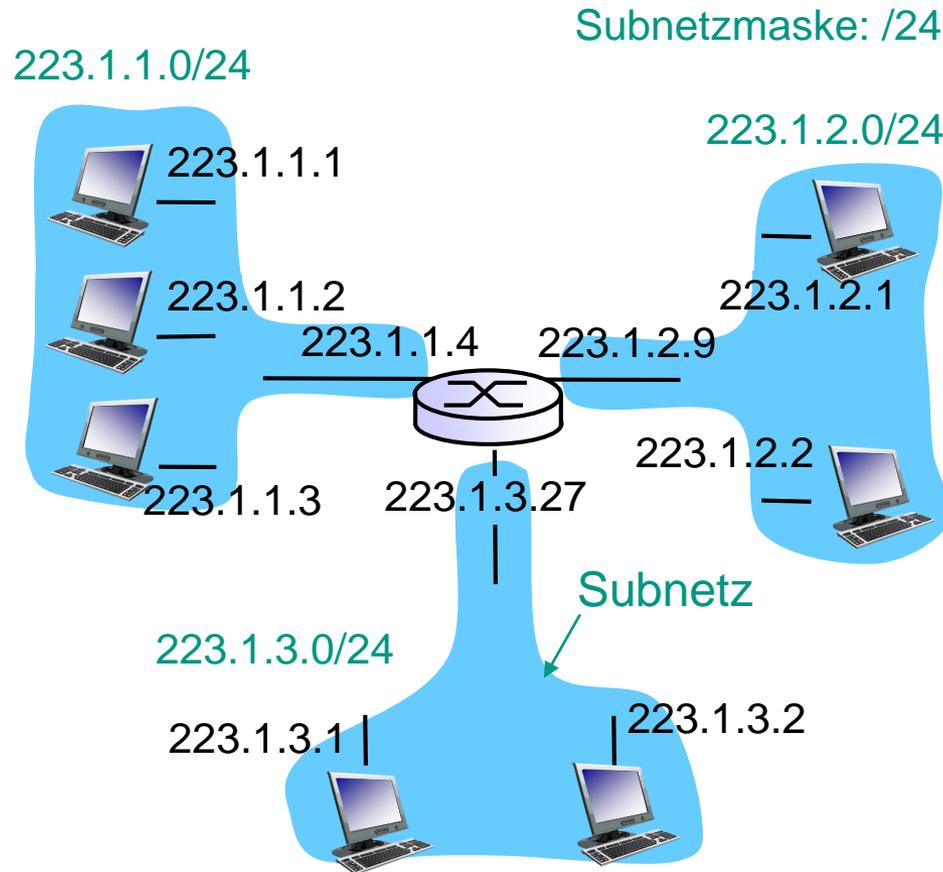
## Aufgabe 1 (b) + (c)

- Was ist der Unterschied zwischen Weiterleitung und Routing?
  - Weiterleitung (Forwarding) → Datenebene
    - Leitet Pakete vom Eingang des Routers an einen Ausgang weiter
    - Arbeitet nur auf einem einzelnen IP-Datagramm
  - Wegewahl (Routing) → Kontrollebene
    - Ermittelt den Weg, den die Pakete zurücklegen
    - Erfordert Routingalgorithmus und -protokoll
  
- Welche Informationen sind üblicherweise in der Routingtabelle eines IP-Routers enthalten?
  - Datenstruktur der Kontrollebene
    - Welches Ziel möchte ich erreichen? → Ziel-Adresse oder Netzwerk
    - Wie kann ich das Ziel erreichen → Next Hop
    - Wie teuer ist es, das Ziel zu erreichen → Kosten
  - Unterschied zur Weiterleitungstabelle?
    - Routingtabelle enthält alle möglichen Wege
    - Weiterleitungstabelle enthält nur eine Auswahl der gerade genutzten Wege

# Aufgabe 1 (d) – Pingo

■ An einem Router mit 6 Ports sind 6 Netzwerke angebunden, wie viele IP-Adressen hat dieser Router?

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- mehr



*Beispiel für 3 Netze.  
Bei 6 Netzen  
entsprechend 6 IP  
Adressen!*



## Aufgabe 1 (e) + (f)

- Muss jeder IP-Router in der Lage sein, IP-Datagramme zu fragmentieren und zu reassemblieren?
  - Fragmentierung = Anpassung an verschieden große MTUs (Maximum Transfer Unit)
  - Kann sich von Link zu Link unterscheiden → jedes System muss fragmentieren können
  - Nur das Endsystem muss die fragmentierten Pakete auch wieder zusammensetzen können (Reassemblierung)
  
- Sind alle Routing-Entscheidungen symmetrisch aufgebaut?
  - Kommt drauf an...
    - Für metrik-basierte Protokolle wie OSPF/RIP mit symmetrischen Linkkosten  $c(i, j) = c(j, i) \rightarrow$  ja
    - Muss aber nicht zwangsläufig gelten, z.B. wenn Betreiberrichtlinien (Policies) in die Entscheidung einbezogen werden, wie z.B. bei BGP

# Aufgabe 1 (g) – Pingo

- Was versteht man unter **adaptiven/dynamischen Routing-Algorithmen**?
  - Eine Route wird für jeden Datenstrom neu/individuell gewählt
  - Jeder Router entscheidet selbst wie er ein Paket weiterleitet
  - Routingtabellen werden kontinuierlich angepasst
  - Router verarbeiten Pakete unterschiedlicher Größe und Formate
  - Routen ändern sich Abhängig vom Verkehr oder der Netztopologie



# Aufgabe 1 (g) + (h)

- Was versteht man unter **adaptiven/dynamischen Routing-Algorithmen**?
  - **Laufende Anpassung der Routing-Tabellen**
    - Dies kann zentral als auch dezentral gesteuert sein
    - Basierend auf den aktuellen Zuständen, Ereignissen und Erfordernissen
    - Unter Umständen keine globale Konsistenz
  
- Wovon kann der Netzbetreiber die **Kosten einzelner Verbindungen** abhängig machen?
  - **Art des physikalischen Mediums**
    - Glasfaser, Koaxialkabel, verdrehtes Kupferadernpaar, ...
  - **Verkehrsaufkommen, Belastung der Verbindung**
  - **Politische oder wirtschaftliche Bestrebungen**
  - **Dienstgütemerkmale**
    - Latenzen, Zuverlässigkeitsgarantien, zugesicherte Datenraten

# Aufgabe 1 (i)

- In der Vorlesung wurden neben dezentralen Routingverfahren auch die Idee einer “logisch zentralisierten Kontrollebene” vorgestellt. Was genau bedeutet in diesem Zusammenhang “logisch zentralisiert”?
  - Beispiel SDN
  - Eine „zentralisierter Instanz“ (der Controller) trifft alle Routingentscheidungen
  - Aber: Aus Skalierbarkeitsgründen gibt es in großen Netzwerken oft mehr als einen Controller
  - Die „zentralisierte Instanz“ ist also in Wirklichkeit ein verteiltes System aus mehreren Controllern, die z.B. in einer Hierarchie angeordnet sind
  - Trotzdem sollen Routingentscheidungen aus logischer Sicht so getroffen werden, als gäbe es nur einen Controller
  - Verteilte Controller synchronisieren sich daher untereinander



THE PROBLEM WITH  
AVERAGING STAR RATINGS

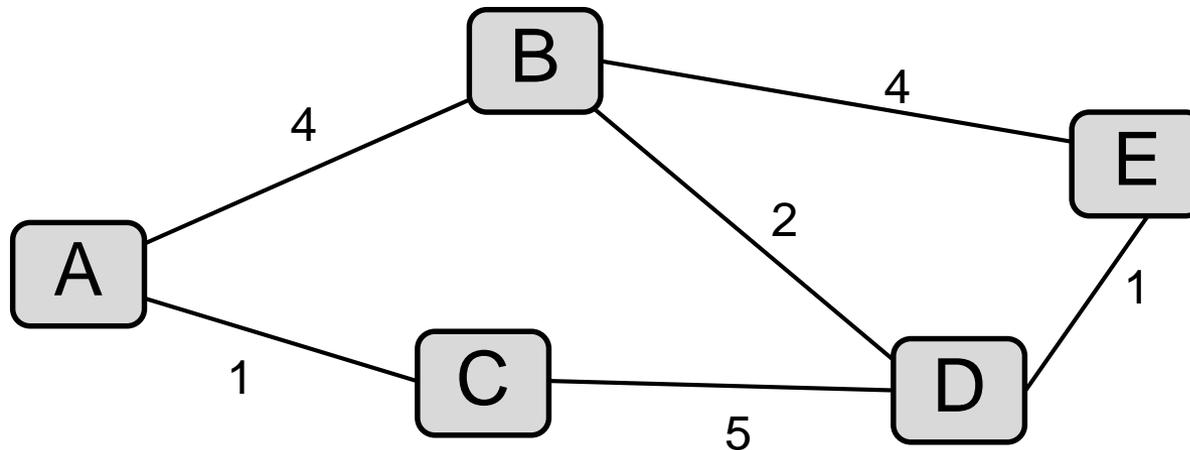
<https://xkcd.com/937/>

# Einführung in Rechnernetze – 5. Übungsblatt

1. Routing
2. Anwendung von Routing Algorithmen
3. Routerausfall mit Distanz-Vektor-Routing
4. DHCP

## Aufgabe 2 (a)

- Netzwerk aus fünf Zwischensystemen gegeben
  - Verbindungsleitungen mit Kosten versehen
  - Routingalgorithmus soll kostengünstigsten Weg finden
    - Bei gleichen Kosten Weg mit wenigsten Zwischensystemen



# Link-State-Algorithmus (Dijkstra)



## ■ Notation

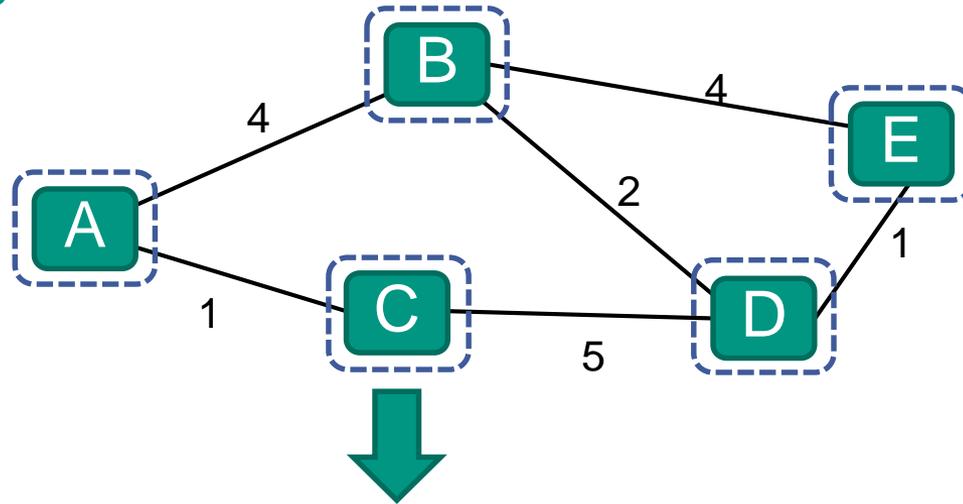
- $c(i, j)$ : Kosten von System  $i$  zu System  $j$ 
  - Es wird angenommen, dass  $c(i, j) = c(j, i)$
  - Falls  $i$  und  $j$  nicht direkt verbunden sind gilt:  $c(i, j) = \infty$
- $D(v)$ : Kosten der Route von der Quelle zur Senke  $v$ , die momentan die geringsten Kosten besitzt
- $p(v)$ : Vorgänger von  $v$  auf dem momentan kürzesten Pfad zu  $v$
- $N$ : Menge der Systeme, deren kürzester Pfad von der Quelle bekannt ist

## ■ Algorithmus

- Initialisierungsphase
  - $N = \{\text{Quelle } A\}, D(v) = c(A, v)$  für alle direkten Nachbarn von  $A$ ,  
 $D(v) = \infty$  sonst
- Schleife (wird entsprechend der Anzahl von Systemen im Netz durchlaufen)
  - Finde ein System  $w$  mit  $w \notin N$  und  $D(w)$  ist ein Minimum
  - Füge  $w$  zu  $N$  hinzu
  - Erneuere  $D(v)$  für alle  $v \notin N$  und  $v$  ist direkter Nachbar von  $w$
  - $D(v) = \min(D(v), D(w) + c(w, v))$

## Aufgabe 2 (a)

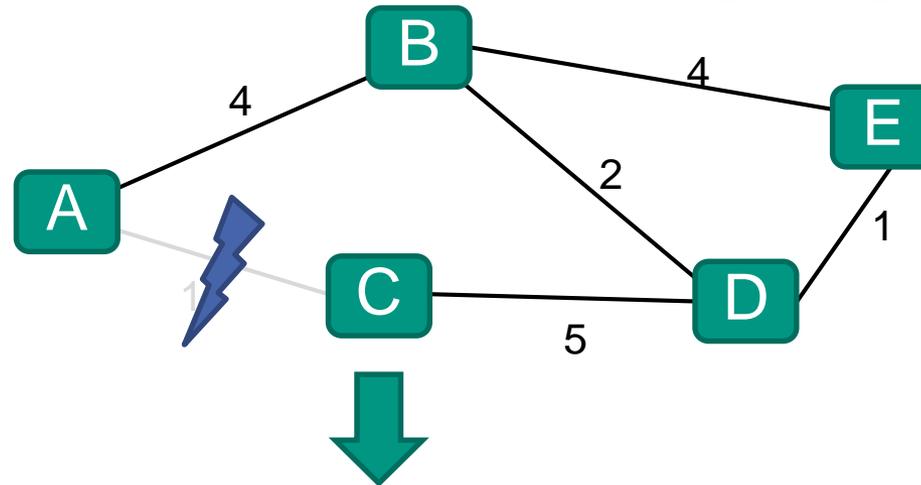
- Erstellen Sie die Wegewahltabelle für Router C gemäß dem Dijkstra-Algorithmus



| Schritt | N     | D(A), p(A) | D(B), p(B) | D(D), p(D) | D(E), p(E) |
|---------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0       | C     | 1, C       | $\infty$   | 5, C       | $\infty$   |
| 1       | CA    |            | 5, A       |            |            |
| 2       | CAD   |            | (7, D)     |            | 6, D       |
| 3       | CADB  |            |            | (7, B)     | (9, B)     |
| 4       | CADBE |            | (10, E)    |            |            |

## Aufgabe 2 (b)

- Die Leitung, die die Zwischensysteme A und C verbindet, kann nicht mehr genutzt werden. Welche Veränderungen ergeben sich?



| Schritt | N     | D(A), p(A) | D(B), p(B) | D(D), p(D) | D(E), p(E) |
|---------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0       | C     | $\infty$   | $\infty$   | 5, C       | $\infty$   |
| 1       | CD    |            | 7, D       |            | 6, D       |
| 2       | CDE   |            | (10, E)    |            |            |
| 3       | CDEB  | 11, B      |            |            |            |
| 4       | CDEBA |            |            |            |            |

## Aufgabe 2 (c)

- Verwenden Sie nun zur Wegwahlberechnung der einzelnen Router aus dem ursprünglichen Netzwerk den **Bellman-Ford-Algorithmus** (Distanz-Vektor-Algorithmus)
  - Geben Sie an, mit welchen Werten sich die Router zum Zeitpunkt  $t_0$  initialisieren

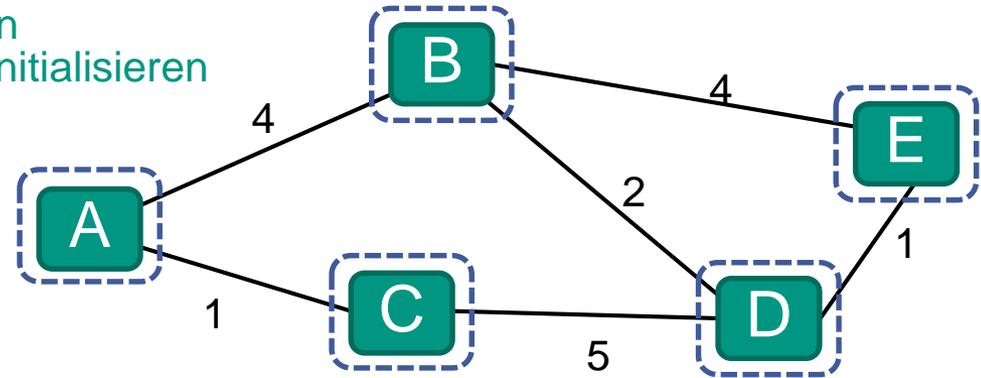
# Distanz-Vektor-Algorithmus



- Initialisierung
  - Für alle Nachbarn  $v$ :  $D^X(*, v) = \infty$ ,  $D^X(v, v) = c(X, v)$
  - Für alle Ziele  $y$ : sende  $\min_w D^w(y, w)$  zu jedem Nachbarn, wobei  $w$  alle Nachbarn enthält
  
- Schleife
  - Geänderte Übertragungsabschnittskosten:  
 $c(X, V)$  ändert sich um den Wert  $d$  (positiv oder negativ)
    - Für alle Ziele  $y$ :  $D^X(y, V) := D^X(y, V) + d$
  - Update-Nachricht von einem Nachbarn
    - Kürzester Pfad von  $V$  zu einem Ziel  $Y$  hat sich geändert zu „neuer Wert“
    - $D^X(Y, V) = c(X, V) +$  „neuer Wert“ für dieses Ziel
  - Falls ein neuer  $\min_w D^w(Y, w)$  für ein Ziel  $Y$  existiert, dann sende diesen Wert zu allen Nachbarn
  
- Betrachteter Algorithmus: **Bellman-Ford-Algorithmus**
  
- Komplexität:  $O(n^2k)$  mit  $n =$  Anzahl der Knoten,  $k =$  Anzahl Kanten
- Hinweis: Bellman-Ford berechnet kürzeste Pfade von einer Quelle aus in  $O(nk)$

## Aufgabe 2 (c)

- Verwenden Sie nun zur Wegewahlberechnung der einzelnen Router aus dem ursprünglichen Netzwerk den **Bellman-Ford-Algorithmus** (Distanz-Vektor-Algorithmus)
  - Geben Sie an, mit welchen Werten sich die Router zum Zeitpunkt  $t_0$  initialisieren



Router A

| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C |
|----------------|---|---|
| B              | 4 |   |
| C              |   | 1 |
| D              |   |   |
| E              |   |   |

Router B

| D <sup>B</sup> | A | D | E |
|----------------|---|---|---|
| A              | 4 |   |   |
| C              |   |   |   |
| D              |   | 2 |   |
| E              |   |   | 4 |

Router D

| D <sup>D</sup> | B | C | E |
|----------------|---|---|---|
| A              |   |   |   |
| B              | 2 |   |   |
| C              |   | 5 |   |
| E              |   |   | 1 |

Router C

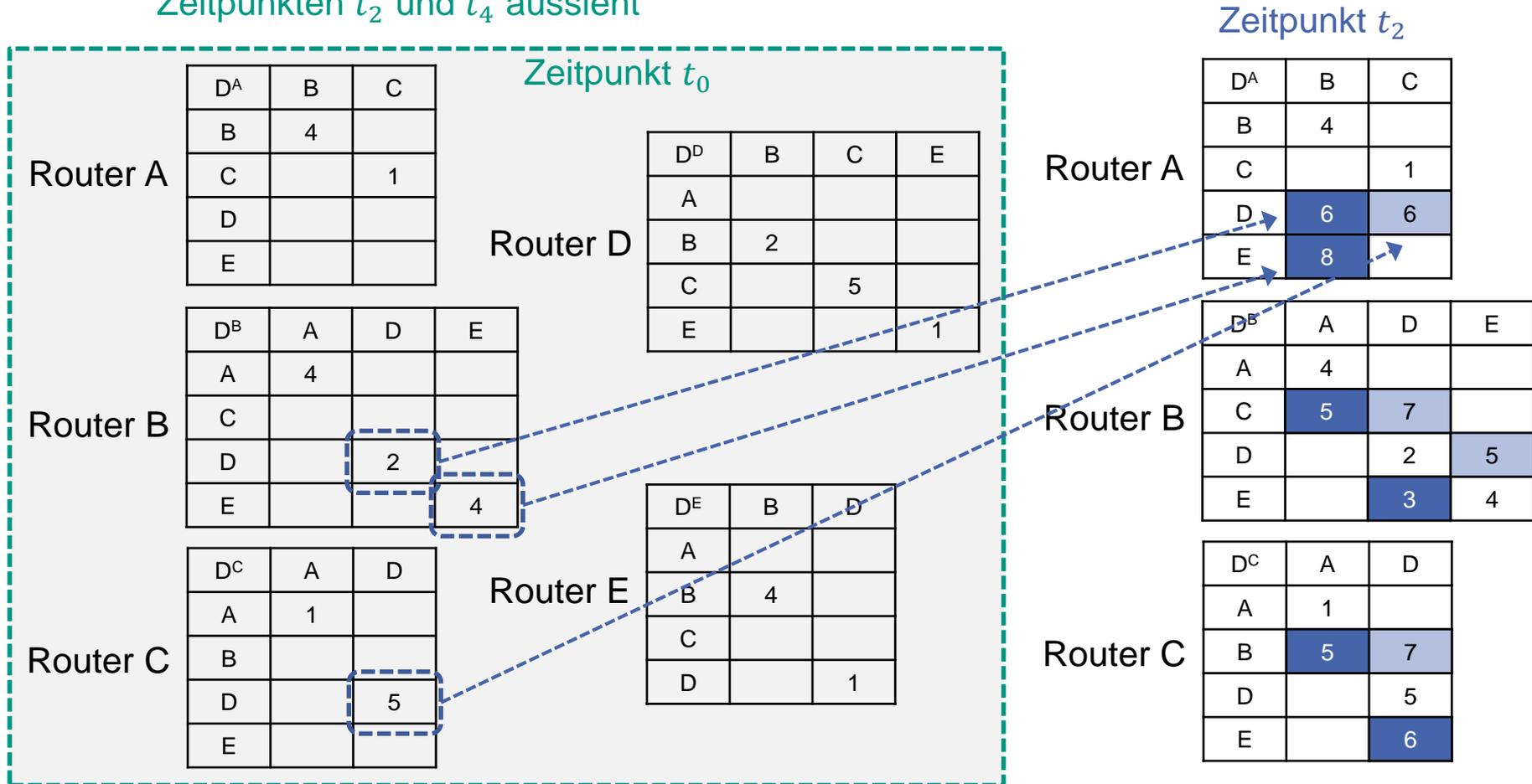
| D <sup>C</sup> | A | D |
|----------------|---|---|
| A              | 1 |   |
| B              |   |   |
| D              |   | 5 |
| E              |   |   |

Router E

| D <sup>E</sup> | B | D |
|----------------|---|---|
| A              |   |   |
| B              | 4 |   |
| C              |   |   |
| D              |   | 1 |

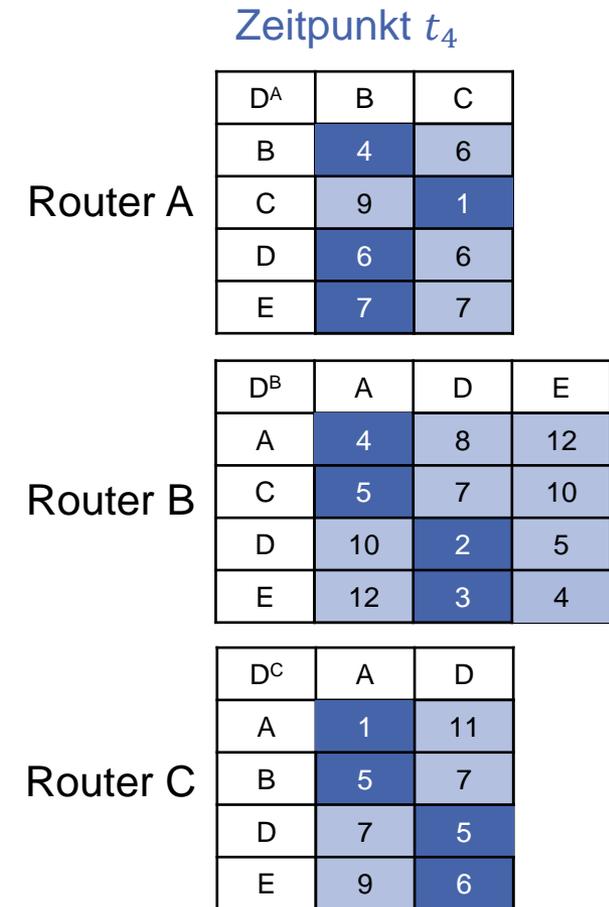
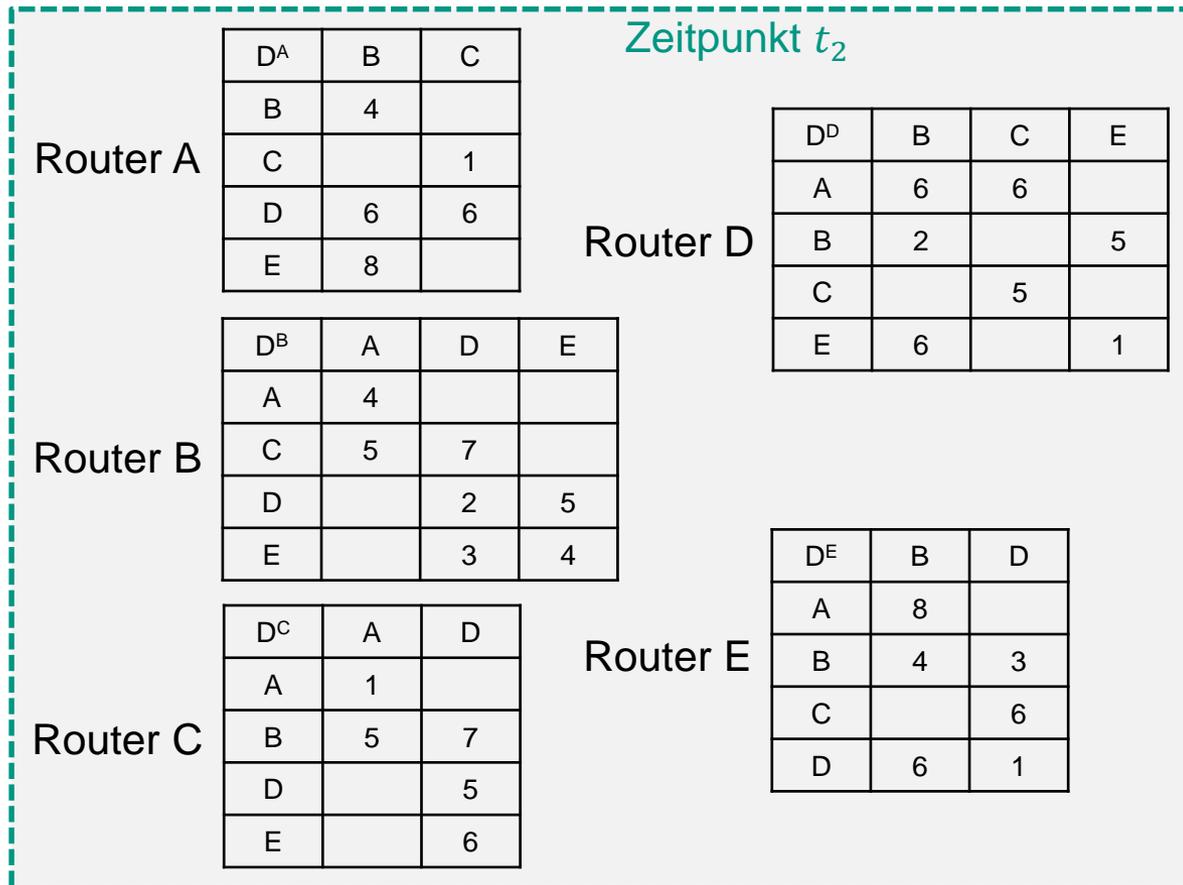
# Aufgabe 2 (c) (Forts.)

- Die Router arbeiten synchron und tauschen zu den Zeitpunkten  $t_1$  und  $t_3$  ihre aktuellen Wegewahltabellen mit ihren direkten Nachbarn aus
  - Geben Sie jeweils für jeden Router an, wie dessen Wegewahltabelle zu den Zeitpunkten  $t_2$  und  $t_4$  aussieht



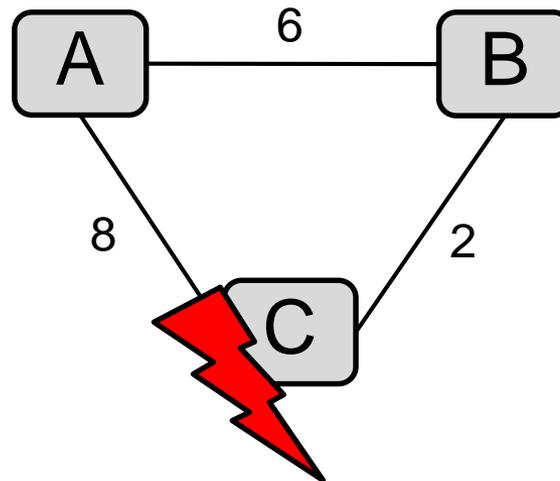
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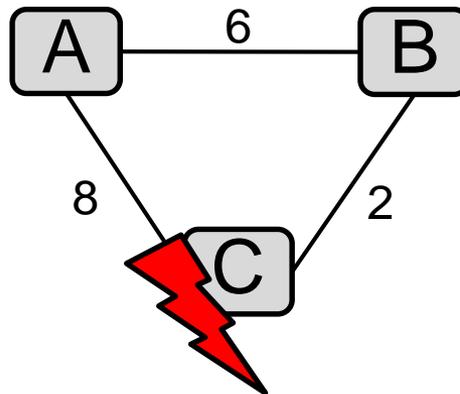
## Aufgabe 3 (a)

- Geben Sie jeweils für die Router **A** und **B** an, wie deren Wegewahltabelle zu den Zeitpunkten  $t_4$ ,  $t_6$  und  $t_8$  aussieht.



# Aufgabe 3 (a) (Forts.)

|                | Zeitpunkt $t_0$  | Zeitpunkt $t_2$ | Zeitpunkt $t_4$ | Zeitpunkt $t_6$ | Zeitpunkt $t_8$ |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|----------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|----|---|----|---|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|
| A              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> </table>   | D <sup>A</sup>  | B               | C               | B               | 6 | 10 | C | 8  | 8 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>8</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 8  | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ? | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ? | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ? | $\infty$ |
|                | D <sup>A</sup>   | B               | C               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|                | B  | 6               | 10              |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 8  | 8               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B  | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 6  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 8  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B  | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 6  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | ?  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B  | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 6  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | ?  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B  | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 6  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | ?  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>14</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>B</sup>  | A               | C               | A               | 6 | 10 | C | 14 | 2 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>14</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 14 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ? | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ? | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ? | $\infty$ |
|                | D <sup>B</sup>   | A               | C               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|                | A  | 6               | 10              |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 14   | 2               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 14   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | ?  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | ?  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | ?  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>C</sup></td><td>A</td><td>B</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>14</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>C</sup>  | A               | B               | A               | 8 | 8  | B | 14 | 2 |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|                | D <sup>C</sup>   | A               | B               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|                | A  | 8               | 8               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 14   | 2               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |



Hinweis: Der Zeitpunkt  $t_0$  stellt den bereits konvergierten Zustand da!

# Aufgabe 3 (a) (Forts.)

Zeitpunkt  $t_0$       Zeitpunkt  $t_2$       Zeitpunkt  $t_4$       Zeitpunkt  $t_6$       Zeitpunkt  $t_8$

**A**

|                |   |    |
|----------------|---|----|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C  |
| B              | 6 | 10 |
| C              | 8 | 8  |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C        |
| B              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | 8 | $\infty$ |

|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B  | C        |
| B              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 20 | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C        |
| B              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C        |
| B              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

**B**

|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C  |
| A              | 6  | 10 |
| C              | 14 | 2  |

|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C        |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 14 | $\infty$ |

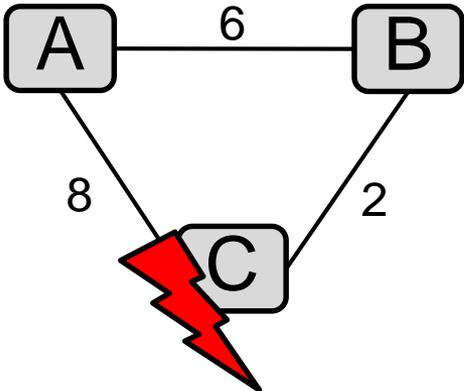
|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A | C        |
| A              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A | C        |
| A              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A | C        |
| A              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

**C**

|                |    |   |
|----------------|----|---|
| D <sup>C</sup> | A  | B |
| A              | 8  | 8 |
| B              | 14 | 2 |



# Aufgabe 3 (a) (Forts.)

Zeitpunkt  $t_0$       Zeitpunkt  $t_2$       Zeitpunkt  $t_4$       Zeitpunkt  $t_6$       Zeitpunkt  $t_8$

**A**

|                |   |    |
|----------------|---|----|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C  |
| B              | 6 | 10 |
| C              | 8 | 8  |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C        |
| B              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | 8 | $\infty$ |

|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B  | C        |
| B              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 20 | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C        |
| B              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C        |
| B              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

**B**

|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C  |
| A              | 6  | 10 |
| C              | 14 | 2  |

|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C        |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 14 | $\infty$ |

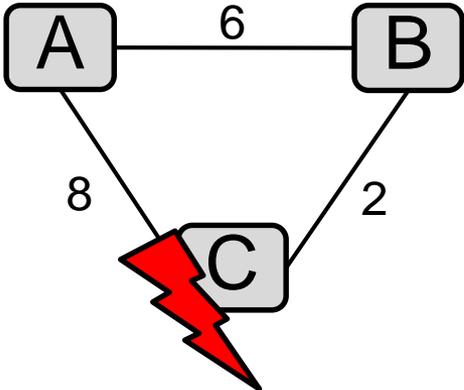
|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C        |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 14 | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A | C        |
| A              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A | C        |
| A              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

**C**

|                |    |   |
|----------------|----|---|
| D <sup>C</sup> | A  | B |
| A              | 8  | 8 |
| B              | 14 | 2 |



# Aufgabe 3 (a) (Forts.)

Zeitpunkt  $t_0$

Zeitpunkt  $t_2$

Zeitpunkt  $t_4$

Zeitpunkt  $t_6$

Zeitpunkt  $t_8$

**A**

|                |   |    |
|----------------|---|----|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C  |
| B              | 6 | 10 |
| C              | 8 | 8  |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C        |
| B              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | 8 | $\infty$ |

|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B  | C        |
| B              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 20 | $\infty$ |

|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B  | C        |
| B              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 20 | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>A</sup> | B | C        |
| B              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

**B**

|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C  |
| A              | 6  | 10 |
| C              | 14 | 2  |

|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C        |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 14 | $\infty$ |

|                |    |          |
|----------------|----|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A  | C        |
| A              | 6  | $\infty$ |
| C              | 14 | $\infty$ |

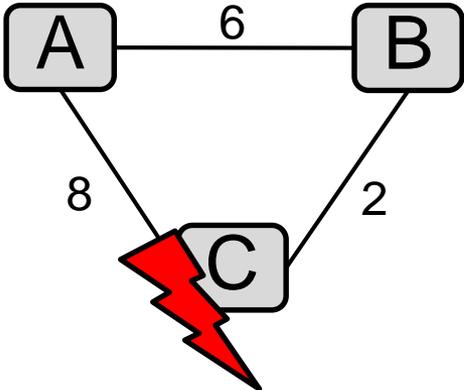
|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A | C        |
| A              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

|                |   |          |
|----------------|---|----------|
| D <sup>B</sup> | A | C        |
| A              | 6 | $\infty$ |
| C              | ? | $\infty$ |

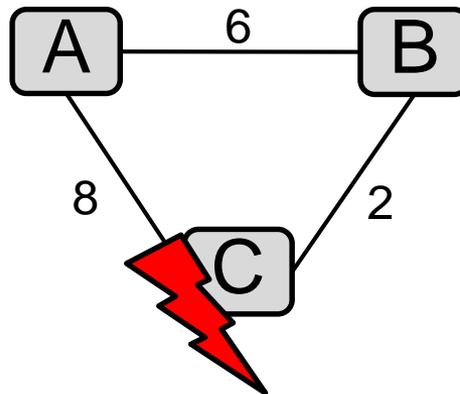
**C**

|                |    |   |
|----------------|----|---|
| D <sup>C</sup> | A  | B |
| A              | 8  | 8 |
| B              | 14 | 2 |



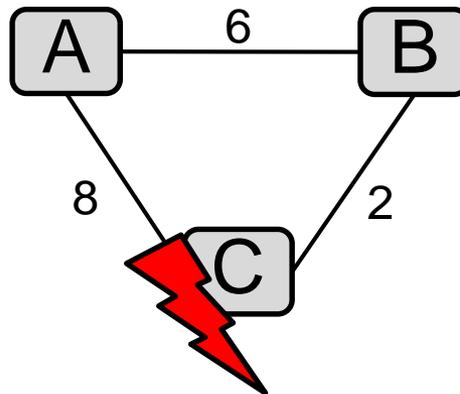
# Aufgabe 3 (a) (Forts.)

|                | Zeitpunkt $t_0$   | Zeitpunkt $t_2$ | Zeitpunkt $t_4$ | Zeitpunkt $t_6$ | Zeitpunkt $t_8$ |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|----------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|----|---|----|---|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|
| A              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>A</sup>  | B               | C               | B               | 6 | 10 | C | 8  | 8 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>8</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 8  | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>20</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 20 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>20</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 20 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ? | $\infty$ |
|                | D <sup>A</sup>  | B               | C               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|                | B   | 6               | 10              |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 8   | 8               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 8   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 20  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 20  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | ?   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>14</td><td>2</td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup>  | A               | C               | A               | 6 | 10 | C | 14 | 2 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>14</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 14 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>14</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 14 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>26</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 26 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ? | $\infty$ |
|                | D <sup>B</sup>  | A               | C               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|                | A   | 6               | 10              |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 14  | 2               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 14  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 14  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | 26  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | ?   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| C              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>C</sup></td><td>A</td><td>B</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>14</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>C</sup>  | A               | B               | A               | 8 | 8  | B | 14 | 2 |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|                | D <sup>C</sup>  | A               | B               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
|                | A   | 8               | 8               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |
| B              | 14  | 2               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |   |          |

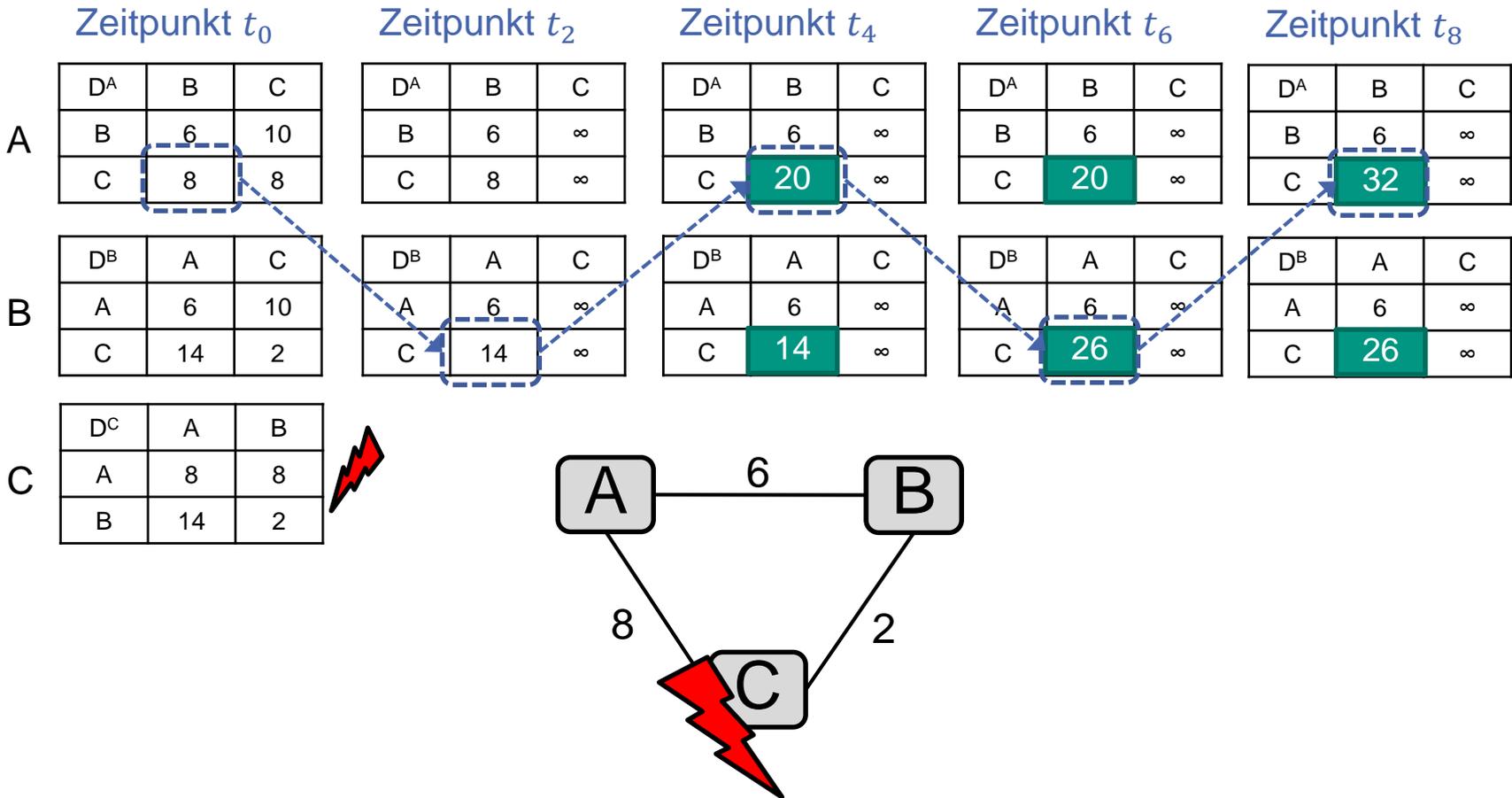


# Aufgabe 3 (a) (Forts.)

|                | Zeitpunkt $t_0$   | Zeitpunkt $t_2$ | Zeitpunkt $t_4$ | Zeitpunkt $t_6$ | Zeitpunkt $t_8$ |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
|----------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|----|---|----|---|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|
| A              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>A</sup>  | B               | C               | B               | 6 | 10 | C | 8  | 8 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>8</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 8  | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>20</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 20 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>20</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 20 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>32</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 32 | $\infty$ |
|                | D <sup>A</sup>  | B               | C               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
|                | B   | 6               | 10              |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 8   | 8               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 8   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 20  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 20  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 32  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| B              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>14</td><td>2</td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup>  | A               | C               | A               | 6 | 10 | C | 14 | 2 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>14</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 14 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>14</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 14 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>26</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 26 | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>B</sup></td><td>A</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>?</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>B</sup> | A | C | A | 6 | $\infty$ | C | ?  | $\infty$ |
|                | D <sup>B</sup>  | A               | C               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
|                | A   | 6               | 10              |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 14  | 2               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 14  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 14  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | 26  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | ?   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| C              | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>C</sup></td><td>A</td><td>B</td></tr> <tr><td>A</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>14</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>C</sup>  | A               | B               | A               | 8 | 8  | B | 14 | 2 |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
|                | D <sup>C</sup>  | A               | B               |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| A              | 8   | 8               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |
| B              | 14  | 2               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |

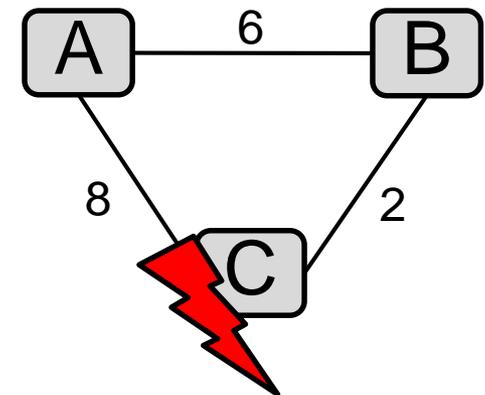


# Aufgabe 3 (a) (Forts.)



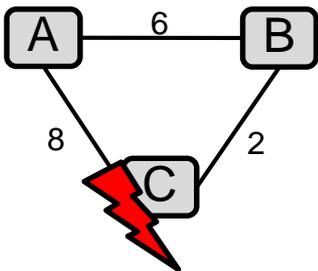
## Aufgabe 3 (b)

- Welches Verhalten beobachten Sie? Welche Gegenmaßnahmen gibt es dafür?
  - Die Router A / B glauben, dass es jeweils über ihren direkten Nachbarn B / A noch eine Route zu C gibt...
  - Kosten steigen inkrementell immer weiter an  
→ analog zum „Bad News“ Beispiel aus der Vorlesung, nur das hier die Kosten für die „verschlechterte“ Verbindung auf  $\infty$  stehen
  - Wird als „Count-to-Infinity-Problem“ bezeichnet
  
- Abhilfe?
  - Poisoned Reverse
  - Erklärung auf der nächsten Folie

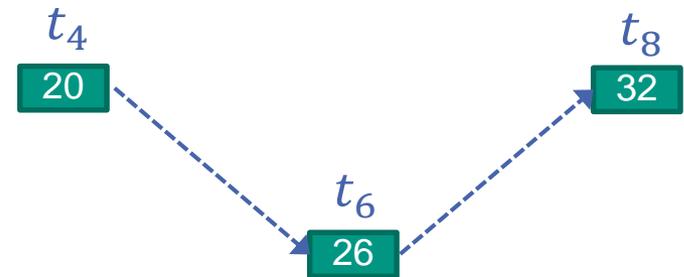


# Aufgabe 3 (b) (Forts.)

|                | Zeitpunkt $t_0$   | Zeitpunkt $t_2$ | Zeitpunkt $t_4$ | Zeitpunkt $t_6$ | Zeitpunkt $t_8$ |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
|----------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|----|---|----|---|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----|----------|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----------|----------|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----------|----------|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|----------|----------|
| <b>A</b>       | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>A</sup>  | B               | C               | B               | 6 | 10 | C | 8  | 8 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>8</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table>  | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | 8  | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td><math>\infty</math></td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td><math>\infty</math></td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | <table border="1"> <tr><td>D<sup>A</sup></td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>6</td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td><math>\infty</math></td><td><math>\infty</math></td></tr> </table> | D <sup>A</sup> | B | C | B | 6 | $\infty$ | C | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| B              | 6   | 10              |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | 8   | 8               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | 8   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | $\infty$  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | $\infty$  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| D <sup>A</sup> | B   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| B              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | $\infty$  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
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| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| A              | 6   | 10              |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | 14  | 2               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | 14  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | 14  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | $\infty$  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| D <sup>B</sup> | A   | C               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| A              | 6   | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| C              | $\infty$  | $\infty$        |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
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| D <sup>C</sup> | A   | B               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| A              | 8   | 8               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |
| B              | 14  | 2               |                 |                 |                 |   |    |   |    |   |  |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |    |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |   |                |   |   |   |   |          |   |          |          |



B enthält A die Information vor, dass C über A erreichbar ist, weil die günstigste Route (hier mit Kosten 14) wieder zu A führt → Schleife



(Variante ohne PR, vgl. Folie 31)

## Aufgabe 4 (a) + (b)

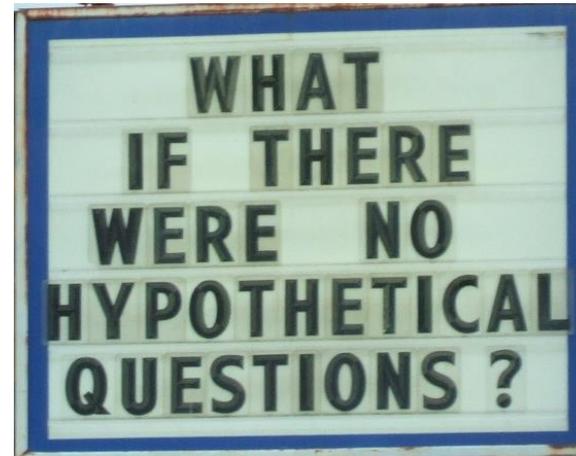
- Wofür wird DHCP eingesetzt?
  - Dynamischer Bezug von IP-Adressen durch Endsysteme
- Was wird mit DHCP alles konfiguriert?
  - Adresse des Default-Routers für das Subnetz
  - Name und IP-Adresse des DNS-Servers
  - Subnetzmaske
  - Zeitserver (NTP – Network Time Protocol)

## Aufgabe 4 (c) – Pingo

- Warum ist bei DHCP eine zeitliche Gültigkeit der Zuteilung vorgesehen?
  - Privacy-option für Endsystem bereitstellen (IP Wechseln)
  - Um sicherzustellen, dass keine Adressen doppelt vergeben werden
  - Um zu prüfen das ein Endsysteme noch online ist
  - Normalerweise mehr Geräte als IP-Adressen
  
- Antwort: Normalerweise mehr Geräte als IP-Adressen

# Fragen?

- Noch Fragen?
  - Jeglicher Art
    - Gute?
    - Hypothetische?
    - ... sonstige?



- Vielen Dank für die Aufmerksamkeit
- Nächste Rechnernetze-Übung am

**12.07.2017**